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## APPENDIX B. Simulation input parameters and default values.

Table B1. Input parameters to the salmon metapopulation simulation with default values.

Description	Symbol	Value	Reference
<i>Population dynamics parameters</i>			
Stock-recruit residual standard deviation (on log scale)	$\sigma_r$	0.7	Thorson et al. 2014
AR(1) serial correlation of stock-recruit residuals	$\rho_w$	0.4	Thorson et al. 2014
Fraction of fish that stray from natal streams	$f_{\text{stray}}$	0.02	Quinn 2005 and references therein
Exponential rate of decay of straying with distance	$m$	0.1	Cooper and Mangel 1999
Range of maximum productivities	$a_i^{\max}$	2.2–2.9	Dorner et al. 2008
<i>Environmental parameters</i>			
Width parameter for thermal-tolerance curves for populations $i$ 1 to $n$ (values generate widths in line with listed references)	$W_i$	0.08–0.04–0.08	Brett 1952; Eliason et al. 2011
Optimum environmental value for populations $i$ 1 to $n$	$e_i^{\text{opt}}$	13–19	Eliason et al. 2011
Standard deviation of annual temperature fluctuations	$\sigma_d$	2	Eliason et al. 2011
AR(1) autocorrelation of annual temperature fluctuations	$\rho_e$	0.1	
Annual increase in stream temperature in degrees Celcius	$\beta_e$	0.04	Mantua et al. 2010
<i>Fishery parameters</i>			
Standard deviation of beta distribution for implementation error	$\sigma_h$	0.1	Pestes et al. 2008
Frequency of assessment (years)	$f_{\text{assess}}$	5	

## Literature cited

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