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APPENDIX B. Interception frequency and establishments of longhorned beetles and true bark beetles.

TABLE B1. Interception frequency and establishments of longhorned beetles (Cerambycidae) and true bark beetles (Scolytinae, part). Interception frequency is shown as a Poisson regression estimate based on interception records sourced from the USDA and the New Zealand Forest Research Institute, see methods and Appendix S1 for details). Only trans-continental and other long-distance range expansions were included in the analysis, and establishments likely to result from range fringe expansion were not considered.

Countries with an asterisk indicate that establishment was not verified by the authors.

Genus, species	Interception frequency estimate from Poisson regression	Established in the continental USA (0, no; 1, yes)	World established (0, no; 1, yes)	USA native (0, no; 1, yes)	Countries where established	References for establishments
Longhorned beetles (Cerambycidae)						
<i>Acanthocinus aedilis</i>	3.0	0	0	0		
<i>Acanthocinus griseus</i>	1.8	0	0	0		
<i>Acanthoderes circumflexa</i>	2.6	0	0	0		
<i>Acanthoderes jaspideus</i>	N/A	0	1	0	Portugal (Azores)	Cocquempot and Lindelöw 2010
<i>Acanthoderes nigricans</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Achryson surinamum</i>	1.1	0	0	0		
<i>Acyphoderes aurulenta</i>	1.5	0	0	0		
<i>Adetus mucoreus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Adrium artifex</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Agapanthia irrorata</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Aglaophis colobotheoides</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Allotaxis unifasciata</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Anaglyptus mysticus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Anaglyptus subfasciatus</i>	4.4	0	0	0		
<i>Anastrangalia sanguinolenta</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Ancita crocogaster</i>	0.4	0	0	0		

Genus, species	Interception frequency estimate from Poisson regression	Established in the continental USA (0, no; 1, yes)	World established (0, no; 1, yes)	USA native (0, no; 1, yes)	Countries where established	References for establishments
<i>Ancylocera bicolor</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Anelaphus cinereus</i>	1.1	0	0	0		
<i>Anelaphus moestus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Anoplodera rufipes</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Anoplophora chinensis</i>	0.4	0	1	0	Italy, Netherlands, France (eradicated)	Mattson et al. 2007, Cocquempot and Lindelöw 2010, Haack et al. 2010
<i>Anoplophora glabripennis</i>	2.2	1	1	0	US, Canada, Austria, Germany, France, Italy	Haack 2006, Haack et al. 2010, Cocquempot and Lindelöw 2010
<i>Apomecyna saltator</i>	1.1	0	1	0	Hawaii	Gressitt and Davis 1972
<i>Arhopalus asperatus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Arhopalus ferus</i>	215.3	0	1	0	New Zealand	Hosking and Bain 1977
<i>Arhopalus productus</i>	3.0	0	0	0		
<i>Arhopalus rusticus</i>	100.2	0	1	0	Australia, Argentina	Wang and Leschen 2003, Di Iorio 2004b
<i>Arhopalus rusticus obsoletus</i>	4.5	0	0	1		
<i>Arhopalus syriacus</i>	338.8	0	1	0	Australia	Wang and Leschen 2003
<i>Arhopalus unicolor</i>	16.3	0	0	0		
<i>Aridaeus thoracicus</i>	N/A	0	1	0	New Zealand	Bain 1979
<i>Aromia moschata</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Asemum amurense</i>	2.6	0	0	0		
<i>Asemum atrum</i>	1.8	0	0	0		
<i>Asemum moestum</i>	1.8	0	0	0		
<i>Asemum nitidum</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Asemum punctulatum</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Asemum striatum</i>	10.7	0	0	0		
<i>Astyochus setiger</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Atimia confusa</i>	2.3	0	0	1		
<i>Batocera lineolata</i>	1.1	0	0	0		

Genus, species	Interception frequency estimate from Poisson regression	Established in the continental USA (0, no; 1, yes)	World established (0, no; 1, yes)	USA native (0, no; 1, yes)	Countries where established	References for establishments
<i>Batocera rufomaculata</i>	1.1	0	1	0	Israel, Madagascar, Reunion, Mauritius	Roll et al. 2005, Coquempot pers. comm. 2007
<i>Bethelium signiferum</i>	N/A	0	1	0	New Zealand	Brokerhoff and Bain 2000
<i>Brazilianus lacordairei</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Cacodacnus hebridanus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Cacodacnus planicollis</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Callichroma chiriquina</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Callidiellum rufipenne</i>	378.7	1	1	0	US, Spain, France, Italy	Haack 2006, Di Iorio 2004, Mattson et al. 2007, Cocquempot and Lindelöw 2010
<i>Callidiellum villosulum</i>	3.0	0	0	0		
<i>Callidiopsis scutellaris</i>	3.3	0	1	0	New Zealand	Brokerhoff and Bain 2000, Withers 2001
<i>Callidium aeneum</i>	1.8	0	0	0		
<i>Callidium antennatum</i>	24.9	0	0	1		
<i>Callidium violaceum</i>	490.8	0	0	1		
<i>Callipogon armillatus</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Callipogon barbatus</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Centrodera decolorata</i>	4.5	0	0	1		
<i>Cerambyx cerdo</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Ceresium geniculatum</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Ceresium guttaticolle</i>	2.2	0	0	0		
<i>Ceresium unicolor</i>	9.2	0	1	0	Kenya, Mauritius	Gressitt and Davis 1972, Shine et. al. 2003
<i>Chlorida costata</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Chlorida festiva</i>	2.2	0	0	0		
<i>Chloridolum cinnyris</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Chloridolum scytalicum</i>	0.4	0	0	0		

Genus, species	Interception frequency estimate from Poisson regression	Established in the continental USA (0, no; 1, yes)	World established (0, no; 1, yes)	USA native (0, no; 1, yes)	Countries where established	References for establishments
<i>Chlorophorus annularis</i>	8.5	0	1	0	Hawaii, Spain	Gressitt and Davis 1972, Mattson et al. 2007, Shine et al 2003, Cocquempot and Lindelöw 2010
<i>Chlorophorus pilosus</i>	1.1	0	0	0		
<i>Chlorophorus signaticollis</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Chlorophorus strobilicola</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Clytus arietis</i>	8.1	0	0	0		
<i>Clytus lama</i>	1.1	0	0	0		
<i>Coleocoptus senio</i>	10.4	0	0	0		
<i>Coptocercus biguttatus</i>	5.9	0	0	0		
<i>Coptocercus rubripes</i>	5.2	0	1	0	New Zealand	Brockhoff and Bain 2000, Withers 2001
<i>Coptocercus rugicollis</i>	6.3	0	0	0		
<i>Coptocercus undulatus</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Coptocercus vicinus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Coptops aedificator</i>	N/A	0	1	0	Hawaii	Gressitt and Davis 1972
<i>Cordylomera spinicornis</i>	18.9	0	0	0		
<i>Curtomerus flavus</i>	N/A	0	1	1	Hawaii	Gressitt and Davis 1972
<i>Cyrtophorus verrucosus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Demonax ocularis</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Demonax transilis</i>	1.5	0	0	0		
<i>Dere thoracica</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Derobrachus geminatus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Derolus mauritanicus</i>	N/A	0	1	0	France*, Spain*	Cocquempot and Lindelöw 2010
<i>Desmiphora hirticollis</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Diaxenes dendrobi</i>	4.1	0	0	0		
<i>Didymocantha obliqua</i>	N/A	0	1	0	New Zealand	Bain 1979
<i>Diorthus cinereus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		

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<i>Distenia gracilis</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Distenia splendens</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Dorysthenes granulosus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Dryoctenes scrupulosus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Eburia mutica</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Eburia quadrigeminata</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Elaphidion conspersum</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Elaphidion irroratum</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Elaphidion mucronatum</i>	2.2	0	0	0		
<i>Elaphidion spinicorne</i>	1.1	0	0	0		
<i>Enaphalodes atomarius</i>	3.0	0	0	0		
<i>Epithora dorsalis</i>	1.8	0	0	0		
<i>Ergates faber</i>	3.7	0	0	0		
<i>Ergates spiculatus</i>	13.6	0	0	1		
<i>Eryphus laetus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Eupogonius tomentosus</i>	4.1	0	0	0		
<i>Euryclelia cardinalis</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Eurymerus eburiooides</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Eurynassa australis</i>	3.0	0	0	0		
<i>Euryphagus lundii</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Euryscelis suturalis</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Eurystheia lacordairei</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Eutetrapha sedecimpunctata</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Gelonaetha hirta</i>	N/A	0	1	0	Hawaii	Gressitt and Davis 1972
<i>Gnaphalodes trachyderoides</i>	1.1	0	0	0		
<i>Goes pulcher</i>	2.3	0	0	1		
<i>Gracilia minuta</i>	4.1	1	1	0	Australia, USA	Danilevsky 2003, Linsley 1962
<i>Graphisurus fasciatus</i>	6.8	0	0	1		
<i>Hesperandra glabra</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Heterachthes quadrimaculatus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		

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<i>Hoplocerambyx spinicornis</i>	3.0	0	0	0		
<i>Hylotrupes bajulus</i>	167.4	Pre-1909	1	0	Argentina, Brazil, Australia (Western), South Africa, Israel, USA	Danilevsky 2003, Di Iorio 2004b, Mattson et al 1994, Linsley 1964, DAF 2011
<i>Icosium tomentosum</i>	2.2	0	0	0		
<i>Isotomus speciosus</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Knilliana cincta</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Lagocheirus araneiformis</i>	2.6	0	0	0		
<i>Lagocheirus undatus</i>	0.4	0	1	0	Hawaii	Gressitt and Davis 1972
<i>Lamia textor</i>	8.5	0	0	0		
<i>Leiopus nebulosus</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Leptostylus assimilis</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Leptura oblitterata</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Lepturges confluens</i>	2.3	0	0	1		
<i>Lepturopsis dolorosa</i>	11.3	0	0	1		
<i>Lissonotus flavocinctus</i>	N/A	0	0	1		
<i>Lucasianus levaillantii</i>	N/A	0	1	0	France	Cocquempot and Lindelöw 2010
<i>Macropophora accentifer</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Macrotoma serripes</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Malacopterus tenellus</i>	N/A	0	0	1		
<i>Mallambyx raddei</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Mallodon downesi</i>	1.1	0	0	0		
<i>Mecotetartus antennatus</i>	N/A	0	0	1		
<i>Megacyllene angulata</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Megacyllene antennatus</i>	N/A	0	0	1		
<i>Megacyllene caryae</i>	18.1	0	0	1		
<i>Megacyllene robusta</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Megacyllene spinifera</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Merium proteus</i>	9.0	0	0	1		

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<i>Mesosa perplexa</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Mimectatina meridiana</i>	N/A	0	1	0	Hawaii	Gressitt and Davis 1972
<i>Molorchus minor</i>	45.1	0	0	0		
<i>Moneilema ulkei</i>	N/A	0	0	1		
<i>Monochamus alternatus</i>	16.6	0	0	0		
<i>Monochamus carolinensis</i>	N/A	0	0	1		
<i>Monochamus clamator</i>	N/A	0	0	1		
<i>Monochamus galloprovincialis</i>	4.4	0	0	0		
<i>Monochamus grandis</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Monochamus notatus</i>	2.3	0	0	1		
<i>Monochamus obtusus</i>	4.5	0	0	1		
<i>Monochamus sartor</i>	4.8	0	0	0		
<i>Monochamus scutellatus</i>	40.7	0	0	1		
<i>Monochamus sutor</i>	8.9	0	0	0		
<i>Monochamus titillator</i>	20.4	0	0	1		
<i>Monochamus urssovi</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Morimus asper</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Nathrius brevipennis</i>	3.0	1	1	0	USA, New Zealand, Argentina*	Brokerhoff and Bain 2000, Di Iorio 2004b, Linsley 1963
<i>Neandra brunnea</i> (<i>Parandra brunnea</i>)	4.5	0	1	1	Germany	Danilevsky 2003, Mattson et al. 2007, Cocquempot and Lindelöw 2010

Genus, species	Interception frequency estimate from Poisson regression	Established in the continental USA (0, no; 1, yes)	World established (0, no; 1, yes)	USA native (0, no; 1, yes)	Countries where established	References for establishments
<i>Neoclytus acuminatus</i>	29.4	0	1	1	Switzerland, Czech Republic, Germany, France, Croatia, Hungary, Italy, Montenegro, Portugal (Madeira), Serbia, Slovenia, Argentina (?)	Lacey et al. 2004, Danilevsky 2003, Di Iorio 2004b, Linsley 1964, Mattson et al. 2007, Cocquempot and Lindelöw 2010
<i>Neoclytus araneiformis</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Neoclytus bahamicus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Neoclytus cacicus</i>	1.1	0	0	0		
<i>Neoclytus caprea</i>	2.3	0	0	1		
<i>Neoclytus cordifer</i>	N/A	0	0	1		
<i>Neoclytus curvatus</i>	1.1	0	0	0		
<i>Neoclytus leucozonous</i>	1.5	0	0	0		
<i>Neoclytus olivaceus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Neoclytus scutellaris</i>	6.8	0	0	1		
<i>Neospondylis upiformis</i>	9.0	0	0	1		
<i>Niphona hookeri</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Niphona picticornis</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Noserius tibialis</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Nothopleurus bituberculata</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Nothorhina muricata</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Nothorhina punctata</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Nyphasia apicalis</i>	1.1	0	0	0		
<i>Nyssodrysina haldemani</i>	N/A	0	0	1		
<i>Obrium brunneum</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Obrium cantharinum</i>	2.2	0	0	0		
<i>Odontocera buscki</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Oedopeza ocellator</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Oeme costata</i>	0.4	0	0	0		

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<i>Olenecamptus bilobus</i>	1.5	0	0	0		
<i>Olenecamptus octopustulatus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>formosanus</i>						
<i>Olethrius tyrannus</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Opsis nutator</i>	0.4	0	1	0	Hawaii	Gressitt and Davis 1972
<i>Opsimus quadrilineatus</i>	2.3	0	0	1		
<i>Oxymerus aculeatus lebasi</i>	N/A	1	1	0	Spain (Canary Islands), USA (Florida)	Thomas 2006, Cocquempot and Lindelöw 2010
<i>Oxymerus luteus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Oxymirus cursor</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Oxypleurus nodieri</i>	8.1	0	0	0		
<i>Ozineus prolixus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Pachydissus sericus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Palimna annulata</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Paracorymbia fulva</i>	N/A	0	0	1		
<i>Parelaphidion incertum</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Parmena balteatus</i>	4.4	0	0	0		
<i>Parmenonta minor</i>	1.1	0	0	0		
<i>Parmenonta ovatula</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Parmenonta valida</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Penichroa fasciata</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Perissus delerei</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Petrognatha gigas</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Phoracantha acanthocera</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Phoracantha mastersi</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Phoracantha recurva</i>	3.7	1	1	0	US, Argentina, Chile, Spain, Greece, Italy, Malta, Portugal, Israel	Danilevsky 2003, Haack 2006, Bybee et al. 2004, Di Iorio 2004, Kliejunas et al 2001, Cocquempot and Lindelöw 2010

Genus, species	Interception frequency estimate from Poisson regression	Established in the continental USA (0, no; 1, yes)	World established (0, no; 1, yes)	USA native (0, no; 1, yes)	Countries where established	References for establishments
<i>Phoracantha semipunctata</i>	75.1	1	1	0	USA, Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Peru, Uruguay, New Zealand, Hawaii, Israel, Portugal, Spain, Greece, France, Cyprus, Malta, Italy	Gressitt and Davis 1972, Brustel et al. 2002, Danilevsky 2003, Haack 2006, Bybee et al. 2004, Di Iorio 2004a, Kliejunas et al 2001, Cocquempot and Lindelöw 2010
<i>Phoracantha tricuspis</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Phrynetes leprosa</i>	N/A	0	1	0	Malta, France	Cocquempot and Lindelöw 2010
<i>Phrynidius asper</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Phymatodes alni</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Phymatodes dimidiatus</i>	13.6	0	0	1		
<i>Phymatodes lividus</i>	3.3	1	1	0	USA*, Hawaii*, Uruguay*	Danilevsky 2003, Di Iorio 2004b, Mattson et al 1994
<i>Phymatodes testaceus</i>	68.1	0	0	0		
<i>Physocnemum brevilineum</i>	6.8	0	0	1		
<i>Physocnemum violaceipenne</i>	2.3	0	0	1		
<i>Phytoecia coerulescens</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Phytoecia rufiventris</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Placosternus crinicornis</i>	N/A	0	1	0	Hawaii	Gressitt and Davis 1972
<i>Plagionotus arcuatus</i>	27.7	0	0	0		
<i>Plagionotus christophi</i>	1.1	0	0	0		
<i>Plagionotus detritus</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Plagionotus floralis</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Plectrodera scalarator</i>	N/A	0	0	1		
<i>Plocaederus inconstans</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Plocaederus viridipennis</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Pogonocherus fasciculatus</i>	10.4	0	0	0		

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<i>Pogonocherus hispidulus</i>	3.0	0	0	0		
<i>Pogonocherus hispidus</i>	1.5	0	0	0		
<i>Pogonocherus perroudi</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Prionus californicus</i>	N/A	0	0	1		
<i>Prionus coriarius</i>	1.8	0	0	0		
<i>Prosoplus bankii</i>	0.4	0	1	0	Hawaii	Gressitt and Davis 1972
<i>Psacothea hilaris</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Pterolophia alternata</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Pterolophia bigibbera</i>	N/A	0	1	0	Hawaii	Gressitt and Davis 1972
<i>Pterolophia camura</i>	1.5	0	0	0		
<i>Pyrrhidium sanguineum</i>	120.6	0	0	0		
<i>Rhagium bifasciatum</i>	3.0	0	0	0		
<i>Rhagium inquisitor</i>	12.9	0	0	0		
<i>Rhagium mordax</i>	2.6	0	0	0		
<i>Rhopalophora rugicollis</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Rhopalophora tenuis</i>	4.4	0	0	0		
<i>Rutpela maculata</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Saperda carcharias</i>	51.0	0	0	0		
<i>Saperda populnea</i>	N/A	1	1	0	USA	Mattson et al 1994
<i>Saperda scalaris</i>	1.1	0	0	0		
<i>Semanotus amethystinus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Semanotus japonicus</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Semanotus ligneus</i>	5.5	0	0	0		
<i>Semanotus litigiosus</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Semanotus russicus</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Semanotus undatus</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Smodicum cucujiforme</i>	1.1	0	0	0		
<i>Spondylis buprestoides</i>	3.3	0	0	0		
<i>Stenocorus meridianus</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Stenoderus ostricilla</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Stenodontes dasytomus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		

Genus, species	Interception frequency estimate from Poisson regression	Established in the continental USA (0, no; 1, yes)	World established (0, no; 1, yes)	USA native (0, no; 1, yes)	Countries where established	References for establishments
<i>Stenodontes exsertus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Stenopterus rufus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Stenosphenus dolosus</i>	2.3	0	0	1		
<i>Stenogrinum quadrinotatum</i>	3.0	0	0	0		
<i>Stictoleptura canadensis</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Stictoleptura rubra</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Stizocera fragilis</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Strangalia aurulenta</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Strangalia nr aurulenta</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Stromatium barbatum</i>	18.9	0	0	0		
<i>Stromatium fulvum</i>	0.4	0	1	0	Brazil, Jamaica, Cuba*, Portugal (Madeira)	Danilevsky 2003, Villiers 1978, Cocquempot and Lindelöw 2010
<i>Stromatium longicorne</i>	18.9	0	0	0		
<i>Sybra alternans</i>	34.0	1	1	0	USA, Hawaii*	Haack 2006, Gressitt and Davis 1972
<i>Taeniotes cayennensis</i>	N/A	0	1	0	Portugal (Azores)	Monne and Hovore 2005, Cocquempot and Lindelöw 2010
<i>Tessarecphora arachnoides</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Tessaromma undatum</i>	1.5	0	1	0	New Zealand	Brockhoff and Bain 2000, Hawkeswood and Turner 1997
<i>Tetropium castaneum</i>	206.7	1	1	0	USA	LaBonte et al. 2005
<i>Tetropium cinnamopterum</i>	1.8	0	0	0		
<i>Tetropium fuscum</i>	9.6	0	1	0	Canada	Smith and Hurley 2000
<i>Tetropium gabrieli</i>	5.9	0	0	0		
<i>Tetropium parallelum</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Tetropium parvulum</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Tetropium velutinum</i>	2.2	0	0	0		

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<i>Tetrops praeusta</i>	N/A	1	1	0	USA, Canada	Haack 2006
<i>Thranius multinotatus signatus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Tomopterus vespoides</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Trachyderes mandibularis</i>	3.0	0	0	0		
<i>Trachyderes striatus</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Trachyderes succincta</i>	1.1	0	0	0		
<i>Trichoferus campestris</i>	0.7	0	1	0	Canada	Grebennikov et al. 2010
<i>Trichoferus fasciculatus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Trinophylum cibratrum</i>	N/A	0	1	0	UK	Cocquempot and Lindelöw 2010
<i>Typocerus zebra</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Ulochaetes leoninus</i>	1.1	0	0	0		
<i>Xylotrechus antilope</i>	1.1	0	0	0		
<i>Xylotrechus arvicola</i>	1.1	0	0	0		
<i>Xylotrechus buqueti</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Xylotrechus chinensis</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Xylotrechus colonus</i>	5.2	0	0	0		
<i>Xylotrechus consocius</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Xylotrechus grayi</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Xylotrechus magnicollis</i>	4.1	0	0	0		
<i>Xylotrechus mucronatus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Xylotrechus nauticus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Xylotrechus nr. hircus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Xylotrechus pyrrhoderus</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Xylotrechus rusticus</i>	16.3	0	0	0		
<i>Xylotrechus sagittatus</i>	1.5	0	0	0		
<i>Xylotrechus smei</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Xylotrechus stebbingi</i>	0.4	0	1	0	Switzerland, Israel, Greece, Italy, Germany, France, Cyprus	Cocquempot and Lindelöw 2010

Genus, species	Interception frequency estimate from Poisson regression	Established in the continental USA (0, no; 1, yes)	World established (0, no; 1, yes)	USA native (0, no; 1, yes)	Countries where established	References for establishments
<i>Xylotrechus undulatus</i>	2.2	0	0	0		
<i>Xystrocera festiva</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Xystrocera globosa</i>	18.1	0	1	0	Puerto Rico*	Monne and Hovore 2005
True bark beetles (Scolytinae, part)						
<i>Carphoborus bifurcus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Carphoborus bonnairei</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Carphoborus minimus</i>	6.3	0	0	0		
<i>Carphoborus pini</i>	4.1	0	0	0		
<i>Carphoborus ponderosae</i>	6.8	0	0	1		
<i>Carphoborus rossicus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Chaetophloeus mexicanus</i>	2.2	0	0	0		
<i>Chaetoptelius vestitus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Coccotrypes advena</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Cryphalus asperatus</i>	3.0	0	0	0		
<i>Cryphalus piceae</i>	3.0	0	0	0		
<i>Cryphalus wapleri</i>	N/A	0	1	0		
<i>Crypturgus borealis</i>	6.8	0	0	1		
<i>Crypturgus cinereus</i>	7.0	0	0	0		
<i>Crypturgus mediterraneus</i>	13.7	0	0	0		
<i>Crypturgus numidicus</i>	2.6	0	0	0		
<i>Crypturgus pusillus</i>	2.3	Pre-1909	1	0	Canada, USA, New Zealand	Haack 2001, Brokerhoff et al. 2003, Brokerhoff et al. 2006
<i>Cyrtogenius brevior</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Cyrtogenius fijianus</i>	1.8	0	0	0		
<i>Cyrtogenius luteus</i>	3.7	0	0	0		
<i>Dendroctonus frontalis</i>	1.1	0	0	0		
<i>Dendroctonus mexicanus</i>	10.7	0	0	0		
<i>Dendroctonus micans</i>	0.4	0	1	0	UK	Brokerhoff et al. 2006 and references therein

Genus, species	Interception frequency estimate from Poisson regression	Established in the continental USA (0, no; 1, yes)	World established (0, no; 1, yes)	USA native (0, no; 1, yes)	Countries where established	References for establishments
<i>Dendroctonus ponderosae</i>	6.8	0	0	1		
<i>Dendroctonus pseudotsugae</i>	4.5	0	0	1		
<i>Dendroctonus rufipennis</i>	4.5	0	0	1		
<i>Dendroctonus valens</i>	N/A	0	1	1	China	Brockhoff et al. 2006, Sauvard et al. 2010 and references therein
<i>Dryocoetes affaber</i>	6.8	0	1	1	Ireland*	Bright and Skidmore 1997
<i>Dryocoetes autographus</i>	101.8	0	1	1	Brazil*	Robert Rabaglia pers. comm.
<i>Dryocoetes hecographus</i>	1.5	0	0	0		
<i>Dryocoetes himalayensis</i>	N/A	0	1	0	Switzerland, France	Knizek 2004, Sauvard et al. 2010
<i>Dryocoetes striatus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Dryocoetes villosus</i>	15.2	0	0	0		
<i>Hylastes angustatus</i>	3.3	0	1	0	South Africa, Swaziland	Brockhoff et al. 2006 and references therein
<i>Hylastes ater</i>	65.8	0	1	0	Australia, Chile, New Zealand	Brockhoff et al. 2006 and references therein
<i>Hylastes attenuatus</i>	17.0	0	0	0		
<i>Hylastes cunicularius</i>	5.2	0	0	0		
<i>Hylastes linearis</i>	4.4	0	1	0	South Africa	Brockhoff et al. 2006 and references therein
<i>Hylastes nigrinus</i>	4.5	0	0	1		
<i>Hylastes opacus</i>	1.8	1	1	0	USA	Haack 2001
<i>Hylesinus crenatus</i>	4.1	0	0	0		
<i>Hylesinus toranio</i>	0.7	0	1	0	Argentina	Brockhoff et al. 2006 and references therein
<i>Hylesinus varius</i>	19.6	0	0	0		
<i>Hylurgopinus rufipes</i>	1.8	0	0	0		

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<i>Hylurgops glabratus</i>	1.5	0	0	0		
<i>Hylurgops incomptus</i>	3.3	0	0	0		
<i>Hylurgops interstitialis</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Hylurgops palliatus</i>	304.4	1	1	0	USA	Haack 2001
<i>Hylurgops planirostris</i>	2.6	0	0	0		
<i>Hylurgops rugipennis</i>	2.3	0	0	1		
<i>Hylurgus ligniperda</i>	244.5	1	1	0	Australia, New Zealand, Japan, USA, Chile, Brazil*, Uruguay*, South Africa	Haack 2001, Brockerhoff et al. 2006 and references therein
<i>Hylurgus micklitzii</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Hypoborus ficus</i>	3.7	0	0	0		
<i>Hypocryphalus mangiferae</i>	2.6	0	0	0		
<i>Ips acuminatus</i>	35.9	0	0	0		
<i>Ips amitinus</i>	3.3	0	0	0		
<i>Ips apache</i>	3.3	0	0	0		
<i>Ips avulsus</i>	4.5	0	0	1		
<i>Ips bonanseai</i>	10.0	0	0	0		
<i>Ips borealis</i>	2.3	0	0	1		
<i>Ips calligraphus</i>	24.9	0	1	1	Philippines	Brockerhoff et al. 2006 and references therein
<i>Ips cembrae</i>	11.5	0	1	0	UK	Sauvard et al. 2010 and references therein
<i>Ips confusus</i>	2.3	0	0	1		
<i>Ips duplicatus</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Ips grandicollis</i>	110.8	0	1	1	Australia	Brockerhoff et al. 2006 and references therein
<i>Ips integer</i>	30.3	0	0	0		
<i>Ips lecontei</i>	15.9	0	0	0		
<i>Ips mannsfeldi</i>	2.6	0	0	0		

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<i>Ips mexicanus</i>	1.8	0	0	0		
<i>Ips montanus</i>	2.3	0	0	1		
<i>Ips nitidus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Ips pini</i>	13.6	0	0	1		
<i>Ips plastographus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Ips sexdentatus</i>	193.8	0	0	0		
<i>Ips typographus</i>	195.6	0	0	0		
<i>Orthotomicus angulatus</i>	5.5	0	1	0	Fiji	Brockhoff et al. 2006 and references therein
<i>Orthotomicus caelatus</i>	18.1	0	1	1	South Africa	Brockhoff et al. 2006 and references therein
<i>Orthotomicus erosus</i>	451.6	1	1	0	Chile, South Africa, USA	Haack 2006, Brockhoff et al. 2006 and references therein
<i>Orthotomicus golovjankoi</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Orthotomicus laricis</i>	24.4	0	1	0	Chile	Brockhoff et al. 2006 and references therein
<i>Orthotomicus proximus</i>	3.3	0	1	0	Madagascar*	
<i>Orthotomicus suturalis</i>	7.4	0	0	0		
<i>Phloeosinus armatus</i>	0.4	1	1	0	USA	Haack 2001
<i>Phloeosinus baumanni</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Phloeosinus canadensis</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Phloeosinus cupressi</i>	N/A	0	1	1	Australia, New Zealand, Panama, Chile*	Brockhoff et al. 2006 and references therein
<i>Phloeosinus lewisi</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Phloeosinus perlatus</i>	4.8	0	0	0		
<i>Phloeosinus pini</i>	2.3	0	0	1		
<i>Phloeosinus rufus</i>	60.7	0	1	0	France, Netherlands	Brockhoff et al. 2006 and references therein
<i>Phloeotribus scarabaeoides</i>	21.8	0	0	0		

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<i>Phloeotribus schoenbachi</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Pityogenes bidentatus</i>	30.0	1	1	0	Madagascar, USA	Haack 2001, Brockerhoff et al. 2006 and references therein
<i>Pityogenes bistridentatus</i>	21.8	0	0	0		
<i>Pityogenes calcaratus</i>	1.8	0	0	0		
<i>Pityogenes chalcographus</i>	441.2	0	1	0	Jamaica*	Wood and Bright 1992, Brockerhoff et al. 2006 and references therein
<i>Pityogenes hopkinsi</i>	6.8	0	0	1		
<i>Pityogenes pennidens</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Pityogenes quadridens</i>	12.6	0	0	0		
<i>Pityogenes trepanatus</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Pityokteines curvidens</i>	2.6	0	1	0	Japan*, South Africa*	Brockerhoff et al. 2006 and references therein, M. Knizek pers. comm.
<i>Pityokteines sparsus</i>	4.5	0	0	1		
<i>Pityokteines spinidens</i>	7.8	0	0	0		
<i>Pityokteines vorontzowi</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Pityophthorus juglandis</i>	2.3	0	0	1		
<i>Pityophthorus mexicanus</i>	2.6	0	0	0		
<i>Pityophthorus micrographus</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Pityophthorus pityographus</i>	6.7	0	0	0		
<i>Pityophthorus pulicarius</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Pityophthorus sambuci</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Polygraphus poligraphus</i>	34.4	0	1	0	South Africa*	Brockerhoff et al. 2006 and references therein
<i>Polygraphus proximus</i>	1.1	0	0	0		
<i>Polygraphus rufipennis</i>	49.8	0	1	1	South Africa*	Brockerhoff et al. 2006 and references therein
<i>Polygraphus subopacus</i>	2.6	0	0	0		

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<i>Pseudohylesinus nebulosus</i>	2.3	0	0	1		
<i>Pseudohylesinus variegatus</i>	1.1	0	0	0		
<i>Pseudopityophthorus pruinosis</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Pseudopityophthorus yavapaii</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Pteleobius kraatzi</i>	0.7	0	0	0		
<i>Pteleobius vittatus</i>	1.1	0	0	0		
<i>Pycnarthrum pallidum</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Scolytogenes jalapae</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Scolytus amygdali</i>	1.1	0	0	0		
<i>Scolytus intricatus</i>	17.0	0	0	0		
<i>Scolytus kirschii</i>	N/A	0	1	0	South Africa	Six et al. 2005
<i>Scolytus mali</i>	4.5	Pre-1909	1	0	Canada, USA	Haack 2001, Brokerhoff et al. 2006 and references therein
<i>Scolytus multistriatus</i>	5.5	1	1	0	Canada, USA, New Zealand, Chile, Mexico*	Haack 2001, Brokerhoff et al. 2006 and references therein
<i>Scolytus ratzeburgi</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Scolytus rugulosus</i>	N/A	Pre-1909	1	0	Argentina, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Mexico, Peru, Uruguay, USA	Haack 2001, Brokerhoff et al. 2006 and references therein
<i>Scolytus schevyrewi</i>	1.8	1	1	0	USA	Haack 2006 and references therein
<i>Scolytus scolytus</i>	17.8	0	0	0		
<i>Scolytus sulcifrons</i>	1.1	0	0	0		
<i>Taphrorychus bicolor</i>	12.2	0	0	0		
<i>Taphrorychus villifrons</i>	25.5	0	0	0		
<i>Tomicus destruens</i>	0.4	0	0	0		
<i>Tomicus minor</i>	4.1	0	0	0		

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<i>Tomicus piniperda</i>	140.2	1	1	0	Canada, USA	Haack 2001, Brokerhoff et al. 2006 and references therein
<i>Xylechinus pilosus</i>	2.2	0	0	0		

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